**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL
FOR RESEARCH**

IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Home Appliances Security using IOT based Application

Mahesh A. Patil[1], Sachin M. Jadhav[2], Kranti B. Jadhav[3]

[1]Assistant professor, [2, 3]Student Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering. Nanasaheb Mahadik College of Engineering, Peth, Tal-Walwa,Dist-Sangli

Abstract: *This paper provides a low cost-effective and flexible home control and monitoring system with the aid of an integrated micro-web server with internet protocol (IP) connectivity for access and to control of equipment and devices remotely using Android-based Smartphone app. The proposed system does not require a dedicated server PC with respect to similar systems and offers a new communication protocol for monitoring and controlling the home environment with more than just switching functionality. Smart home interfaces and device definitions to ensure interoperability between Wi -fi devices from various manufacturers of electrical equipment, meters and smart energy enables products to allow manufactured. In this project gives the intelligent operation for lamps and fans. .*

The proposed home energy control systems design intelligent services for users and provides, The proposed system are implemented with Smartphone.

Keywords: **Arduino Uno, Android, Relay, Wi-Fi Module, Smartphone**, **Home Automation.**

I. INTRODUCTION

IOT or internet of things is a technology that deals with bringing control of physical devices over the internet. Here we propose efficient industry automation system that allows user to efficiently control industry appliances/machines over the internet. For demonstration of this system we use 3 loads as industrial appliances or machines and a motor to demonstrate as an industrial motor. Our system uses an AVR family microcontroller for processing all user Commands. A WIFI modem is used to connect to the internet and receive user commands. On sending commands through the internet they are first received by our WIFI modem. The modem decodes information and passes it to the microcontroller for further processing. The microcontroller then switches loads and operates the motors as per Receivers commands. Also it displays the system state on an LCD display. Thus we automate entire industry using online GUI for easy industry automation.
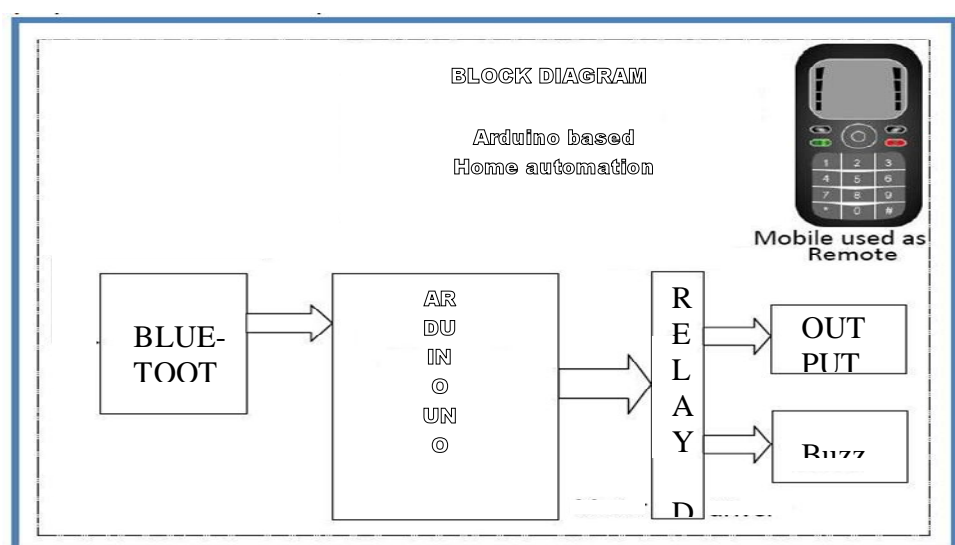
II. IDENTIFY, RESEARCH AND COLLECT IDEA

Fig 1. Home Automation using Bluetooth

A. Home Automation Using Bluetooth

Bluetooth is a wireless technology for transferring data between two devices that are in close proximity; it is most suitable for short timed communications. Bluetooth communication technology does not require line of sight between the two communication nodes. Thus, making it a viable option for home appliances control over the traditional remote control. In the authors developed "PICONET", which basically is a network of Bluetooth devices. The authors made use of a master-slave connection between several devices. The control or central Bluetooth module is attached to a microcontroller chip which serves as the master device while the slaves are the modules attached to various appliances. An android phone was used as the mobile unitand commands were usedvia theBluetooth application on it. The microcontroller was set in a polling status and constantly checks any input command every 500 millisecond from the Android phone application. The use of master-slave structure ensured that existing structures are not tampered with and scalability becomes easy.
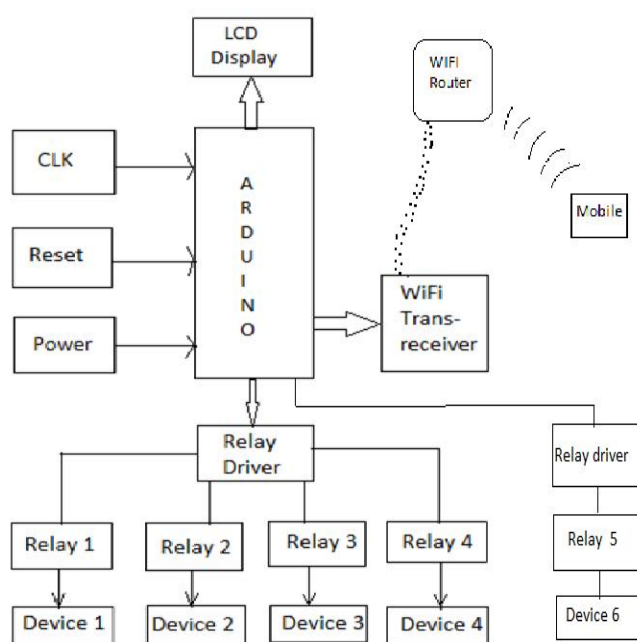
III. PROPOSED BLOCK DIAGRAM

Fig. 2. Proposed Block Diagram of Industrial Automation using IOT

In this project circuits and motor are used which require +12V & +5V(DC)supply, to fulfil this requirement we have used following circuit of power supply which provides regulated +12V & +5V.(DC)

4 diodes (IN4007) are connected to secondary of transformer in bridge for rectifying AC into DC. Capacitor 1000 μf & 1μf are used as a filter red led shows that rectification and filtering is ok.

7805 IC is used as a 5V regulator it converts 12V into regulated +5V DC green led shows that output of 7805 is ok.

A. Arduino UNO

Arduino/Genuine Uno is a microcontroller board based on the ATmega328P. It has 14 digital input/output pins (of which 6 can be used as PWM outputs), 6 analog inputs, a 16 MHz quartz crystal, a USB connection, a power jack, an ICSP header and a reset button. It contains everything needed to support the microcontroller; simply connect it to a computer with a USB cable or power it with a AC-to-DC adapter or battery to get started.. You can tinker with your UNO without worring too much about doing something wrong, worst case scenario you can replace the chip for a few dollars and start over again. "Uno" means one in Italian and was chosen to mark the release of Arduino Software (IDE) 1.0. The Uno board and version 1.0 of Arduino Software (IDE) were the reference versions of Arduino, now evolved to newer releases. The Uno board is the first in a series of USB Arduino boards, and the reference model for the Arduino platform; for an extensive list of current, past or outdated boards see the Arduino index of boards.
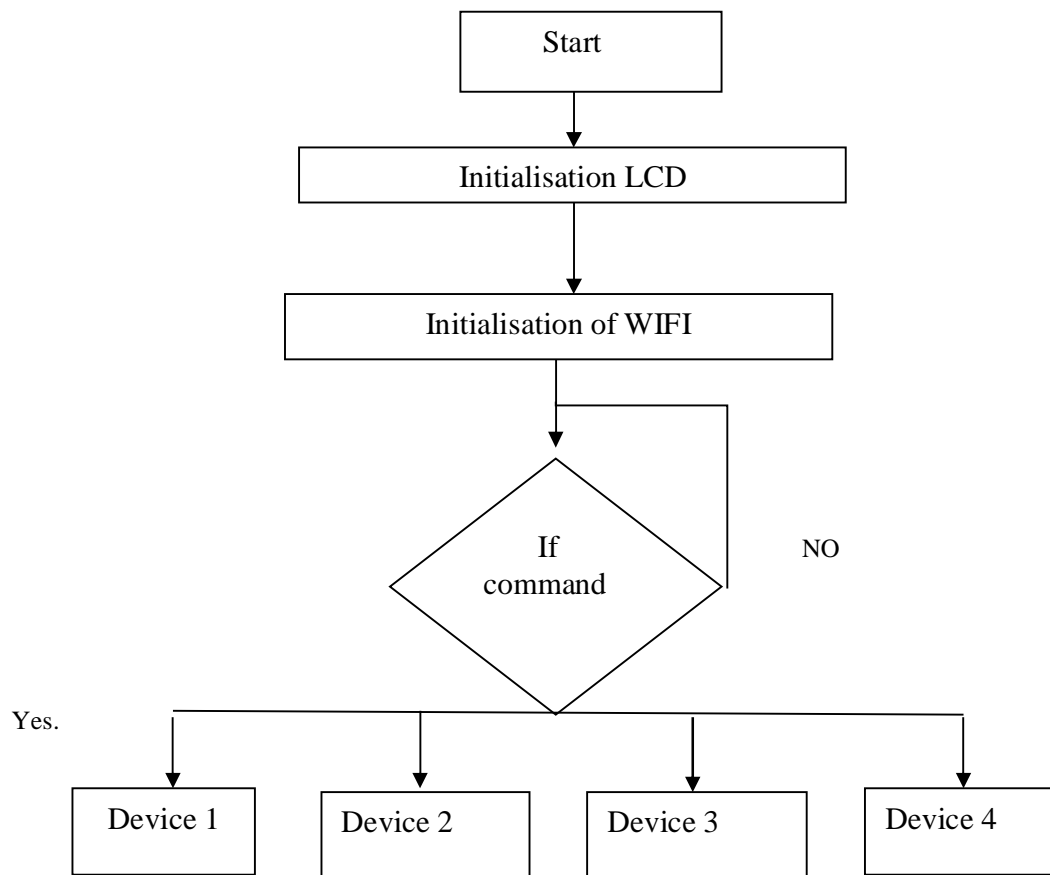
IV.   FLOW CHART

Fig.3. Workflow of Proposed System

V.   COMPONENTS USED IN THE PROPOSED SYSTEM

A.   Wi-Fi Module

This is ultra low cost module that is easy to use and reliable based on ESP8266 chipset to be used along with a microcontroller that configures and communicates through AT commands.

Till now embedded Wi-Fi solutions was a bit pricey to implement for hobbyist. This module is changing the trend rapidly. It gives excellent working range and opening wide array of applications.

B.   Applications

Internet of Things (IOT)

Wireless Remote Control

Wireless Sensor Networks

Web Server / Client

Wireless UART

C.   Relay Driver IC ULN 2803

The board has four relays driven by ULN2803 IC. The board works on 12V but the input signal can come directly from microcontroller output working at 3V or 5V to control relays. Each relay can switch variety of AC or DC high voltage, high current loads working at 110V or 220V AC mains like lights, fans, motors and such. The status of relay is indicated by individual LEDs.

International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology (IJRASET)
ISSN: 2321-9653; IC Value: 45.98; SJ Impact Factor: 6.887
Volume 7 Issue IV, Apr 2019- Available at www.ijraset.com

D. Relay

A relay is an electrically operated switch. Many relays use an electromagnet to operate a switching mechanism mechanically, but other operating principles are also used. Relays are used where it is necessary to control a circuit by a low-power signal (with complete electrical isolation between control and controlled circuits), or where several circuits must be controlled by one signal.

E. LCD Display

This display contains two internal byte wise resisters, One for the commands (RS=0) and second for character to be displayed (RS=1). It also contains a user programmed RAM area (the character RAM) that can be programmed to generate any desired character that can form using a dot matrix. To distinguish between these two data areas, the hex command byte 80H will be used to signify that display RAM address 00H is chosen. Port 1 is used to furnish the command or data byte, and ports 3.2 to 3.4 furnish register select and read/write levels. The display takes varying amounts of time to accomplish the functions. LCD bit 7 is monitored for a logic high (Busy) to ensure the display is not overwrit

VI. CONCLUSION

Industry automation system will bring more convenience and comfort to people's life. The android-based smart industry application communicates with the Wi-Fi module ESP8266 which acts as an access point. Using android application user could control and monitor the industry environment. Arduino provides an economic and efficient platform to implement the Industry automation system. This system can be used to communicate with many numbers of devices. It minimizes the wastage of electricity and it consumes less time, also it helps the old aged and disabled people in doing the basic domestic works on their own.

VII. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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