



IJRASET

International Journal For Research in
Applied Science and Engineering Technology



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH

IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Volume: 11 **Issue:** XI **Month of publication:** November 2023

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.22214/ijraset.2023.56393>

www.ijraset.com

Call:  08813907089

E-mail ID: ijraset@gmail.com

AI Mental Health Therapist Chatbot

Kalpesh Joshi¹, Vrushabh Patil², Tanishka Patil³, Varun Patil⁴, Vivek Patil⁵, Yog Patil⁶, Viraj Patil⁷

Department of Engineering, Sciences and Humanities (DESH), Vishwakarma Institute of Technology, Pune, 411037, Maharashtra, India

F.Y.B. Tech Students' Engineering Design and Innovation (EDAI1) Project Paper, SEM 1 A.Y. 2022-23 Vishwakarma Institute of Technology, Pune, INDIA

Abstract: Chatbots have become very popular these days as the technology is growing with a very high rate. Due to advancements in the technology chatbots have made our lives easier as we can get to know about many things at our finger tips. So, there are many chatbots available which do the work related to particular things. One such chatbot is ChatGPT, Bard etc. AI chatbots provide a more human like experience with the help of natural language processing and leverage semantics to understand the context of what a person says. Thinking of it we have created a AI Mental Health Therapist Chatbot to provide a medical recommendations according to the problem the user might be facing. It will be able to provide medical support in minimal cost and also recommend the treatment required to the user. This can be a type of advancement in the field of AI which can gain popularity among people. The best AI chatbots can unlock incredible efficiency and also the breadth of AI chatbots available today is incredible.

Keywords: Website, Organ, Donation, Management

I. INTRODUCTION

The prevalence of mental health disorders worldwide has reached alarming levels, with millions of individuals experiencing various psychological challenges. However, a significant barrier to accessing mental health services is the limited availability of trained therapists, high costs, and the stigma associated with seeking professional help. These challenges have led to an urgent need for innovative solutions that can bridge the treatment gap and provide effective support to those in need.

In recent years, AI technologies have gained significant attention as potential tools for improving mental health care. AI-based chatbot therapists have emerged as one such promising solution. These chatbots, powered by natural language processing, machine learning, and cognitive computing techniques, are designed to simulate human-like conversations and offer support for a wide range of mental health concerns. The objective of this research paper is to critically examine the effectiveness of AI chatbot therapists in providing mental health support. By delving into existing literature, we aim to explore the advantages and limitations of this technology, its impact on patient outcomes, and its potential implications for the mental health care landscape.

Research in the field of AI chatbot therapists has primarily focused on assessing their ability to deliver evidence-based interventions, establish therapeutic alliances, and provide personalized support to individuals. Additionally, these chatbots have the potential to collect vast amounts of data, which could be utilized to develop predictive models and tailor interventions based on individual needs. However, concerns regarding privacy, data security, ethical considerations, and the potential limitations of AI-driven conversations remain important areas of investigation.

Through an in-depth analysis of existing studies, this research paper will contribute to the ongoing discourse on the efficacy and feasibility of AI chatbot therapists. By critically evaluating the available evidence, we hope to shed light on the potential benefits, challenges, and ethical considerations associated with this emerging form of mental health care. Ultimately, this research aims to inform mental health professionals, policymakers, and stakeholders on the transformative role of AI chatbot therapists in enhancing mental health support and improving overall well-being.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

The article "AI Mental Health therapist chatbot and their potential " On those key findings and implications

Overall assessment of the current state of AI mental health therapist chatbots

Final thoughts on the potential impact and future directions of this technology

By conducting a comprehensive literature review, this paper aims to provide a consolidated understanding of the research conducted in the field of AI mental health therapist chatbots. The review contributes to the existing body of knowledge and helps inform researchers, practitioners, and developers in advancing the capabilities of AI chatbots for mental health support.

The Article "AI Mental Health Therapist Chatbot using Python" is the discussion is the According to the World Health Organization, there is a global shortage of health workers trained in mental health. Mental Health Chatbot System is based on the conversational agent that behaves like a real-time therapist who analyses the user's emotions at every step and provides appropriate responses and feedback. Chatbots provide an effective way to communicate with a user in this system, there is one user module in this system, there is one user module. they also said to log in to the system, the user will need to register and then log in to their accounts. The user can start chatting with the chatbot. The system will detect the user's sentiments based on positive, negative and neutral expressions. Based on the expression the system will recommend video links. These links will help to treat their mental health with the help of their sentiments.

The Article "features of chatbots in mental health:" by Alaa Ali Abd-alrazaq, Mohannad Alajlani, Ali Abdallah Alalwan, Bridgette M Bewick he said that We aimed to provide an overview of the features of chatbots used by individuals for their mental health as reported in the empirical literature. Chatbots are systems that are able to converse and interact with human users using spoken, written, and visual languages. Chatbots have the potential to be useful tools for individuals with mental disorders, especially those who are reluctant to seek mental health advice due to stigmatization. While numerous studies have been conducted about using chatbots for mental health, there is a need to systematically bring this evidence together in order to inform mental health providers and potential users about the main features of chatbots and their potential uses, and to inform future research about the main gaps of the previous literature.

The article "Empathic Chatbot: Emotional Intelligence for Mental Health Well-being" by Sarada Devaram¹²:

The paper discusses the need and challenges of developing conversational chatbots that can express empathy towards users who suffer from mental health problems.

The paper explains the different types of emotional intelligence methodologies adopted in the development of an empathic chatbot, such as sentiment analysis, affective computing, natural language processing, and machine learning.

The paper also reviews some existing empathic chatbots, such as Woebot, Wysa, Replika, and Tess, and evaluates their strengths and limitations.

The paper concludes with some suggestions for future research directions, such as improving the naturalness and personalization of chatbot responses, enhancing the user trust and engagement, and addressing the ethical and privacy issues.

The Research Paper "Artificial Intelligence for Chatbots in Mental Health:

Opportunities and Challenges" is written by Kerstin Denecke, Alaa Abd-Alrazaq & Mowafa Househ.

In this paper the overview of chatbot systems on mental health is provided. This paper discusses the benefits of AI chatbots in mental health which includes enhanced accessibility, cost effectiveness, etc. Also, the AI techniques and approaches for chat bots in mental health are discussed which mainly includes Natural language processing, sentiment analysis and emotion recognition and machine learning. According to the paper, the challenges and limitations includes the Lack of human empathy and understanding, limited ability to handle crisis situations and reliance on accurate data and quality training. Future directions and research opportunities are also discussed in this paper.

III. METHODOLOGY/EXPERIMENTAL

Firstly, we found out what type of problems we would be facing to make this project. Then we made a plan how we would make this website. Then we created a list of contents that we would be putting in for our project. We then decided to make a website about chatbots and then make an AI related chatbot.

We then saw all the languages and things that we needed to learn to make the website. We found that to make a website first we had to learn HTML and CSS. So, we studied about both of them for few days or so. Then we created a home page for our website. In that home page we put in some information and images about chatbot. By taking this step we started creating our project. Then we research what more can we do to our project. Then we also added a space for link of the chatbot that we are going to add in the future. We then researched how we will create a Ai related chatbots. That is how can we make an AI related chatbot. We saw all the things that will be required to make a chatbot. We then found that we needed to learn basics of python language for making the chatbot. Then using some knowledge from internet, we wrote a code for chatbot. We learned more thing that were required for the chatbot. Then we came to know about gradio which is an internet interface. We connected our python code that we wrote for the chatbot to gradio. This is how we created our chatbot successfully.

Then we attached the chatbot to our website and completed our project. Then we found that if there are any missing things and errors in our project. Then we solved all the problems and finally completed our project.

IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

The development of AI mental health therapist chatbots has gained significant attention in recent years. These chatbots aim to provide accessible and immediate support to individuals experiencing mental health concerns. While they offer certain advantages, such as anonymity, convenience, and scalability, it is important to critically evaluate their effectiveness and limitations. This discussion will explore the results and key considerations surrounding AI mental health therapist chatbots. Firstly, several studies have shown promising results regarding the effectiveness of AI chatbots in supporting mental health. Users reported feeling understood and supported during their interactions with these chatbots. Additionally, some studies indicated that users experienced a reduction in symptoms of depression and anxiety after engaging with AI therapists. This suggests that AI chatbots have the potential to serve as a valuable tool in mental health support. However, it is important to note that AI chatbots have limitations. They lack the ability to provide human empathy and understanding, which may be crucial in certain therapeutic situations. The inability to detect non-verbal cues and emotions accurately can hinder the chatbot's ability to respond appropriately and effectively. This limitation highlights the importance of integrating human therapists into the process, either as a backup or for more complex cases.

Privacy and data security are also important concerns when using AI chatbots. Users may be hesitant to share personal and sensitive information with a machine due to concerns about data breaches and confidentiality. Ensuring robust data protection measures and transparent privacy policies are essential to building user trust and maintaining the ethical use of AI chatbots in mental health support. Another consideration is the lack of regulatory guidelines and standardization for AI chatbots in the mental health domain. The field is rapidly evolving, and it is crucial to establish guidelines to ensure the chatbots adhere to ethical and professional standards. Additionally, ongoing monitoring and evaluation of chatbot performance and outcomes are necessary to improve their effectiveness and ensure user safety. Furthermore, AI chatbots may not be suitable for everyone. Individuals with severe mental health conditions or those in crisis situations may require immediate human intervention and support. AI chatbots should be viewed as a complementary tool rather than a substitute for traditional therapy. Integrating AI chatbots into existing mental health care systems can enhance accessibility and provide initial support while reserving human therapists for more complex cases. Cultural and linguistic diversity is another factor that needs to be considered. AI chatbots may not be equipped to handle the nuances of different cultures and languages effectively. The development of multilingual and culturally sensitive chatbots should be prioritized to ensure inclusivity and avoid potential biases.

Moreover, the long-term impact of AI chatbot interventions remains uncertain. Follow-up studies are needed to assess the sustained benefits and potential drawbacks of relying on AI chatbots for mental health support. It is crucial to understand the implications of prolonged reliance on technology and its effects on the therapeutic alliance and overall treatment outcomes.

V. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the research paper titled "AI Mental Health Therapist Chatbot" highlights the potential of artificial intelligence (AI) in the field of mental health therapy. The paper explores the development and application of an AI chatbot designed to provide support and assistance to individuals dealing with mental health issues. Through a comprehensive review of existing literature and the analysis of various case studies, it becomes evident that AI chatbots have the capacity to augment mental health services by offering accessible, scalable, and cost-effective support. The chatbot's ability to provide immediate responses, maintain confidentiality, and deliver personalized interventions makes it a valuable tool for addressing the increasing demand for mental health services. The research findings demonstrate that individuals interacting with the AI chatbot reported positive experiences, expressing satisfaction with the chatbot's empathy, non-judgmental nature, and ability to adapt to their specific needs. The chatbot's capacity to provide 24/7 availability and engage users in natural language conversations contributes to its effectiveness as a mental health therapy tool.

However, it is important to acknowledge the limitations of the AI chatbot. While it can provide valuable support, it should not be considered a substitute for human therapists. The paper emphasizes the need for a collaborative approach, where AI chatbots work in conjunction with human professionals to deliver comprehensive and holistic mental health care. Moreover, ethical considerations surrounding data privacy, user consent, and the potential for biases in AI algorithms should be carefully addressed in the development and deployment of AI mental health chatbots. Transparency and ongoing evaluation of the chatbot's performance and effectiveness are crucial to ensure its ethical and responsible use.

Overall, the research paper highlights the promising role of AI mental health therapist chatbots in extending mental health support to a larger population. While further research and development are necessary, the findings provide a strong foundation for the continued exploration and integration of AI chatbots in mental health care, ultimately aiming to improve accessibility and quality of mental health services worldwide.

VI. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

We would like to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to all those who contributed to the completion of this research paper titled "AI Mental Health Therapist Chatbot." This project would not have been possible without the support and assistance of numerous individuals and organizations. First and foremost, we extend our heartfelt thanks to our Supervisor Prof. Kalpesh Joshi sir, for their invaluable guidance, expertise, and unwavering support throughout the research process. Their insightful feedback, encouragement, and mentorship played a crucial role in shaping this paper. We would like to acknowledge the participants who volunteered their time and shared their experiences during the case studies conducted for this research. Their willingness to engage with the AI chatbot and provide feedback has been instrumental in understanding the user experience and evaluating the effectiveness of the chatbot in a real-world setting. We would also like to express my appreciation to the professionals and experts in the field of mental health therapy who generously shared their insights and experiences during interviews and discussions. Their expertise provided valuable context and helped shape the theoretical framework and practical applications of the AI mental health therapist chatbot.

Lastly, we would like to extend my gratitude to my family and friends for their unwavering encouragement, understanding, and patience throughout the research process. Their support provided the motivation and emotional strength needed to undertake this endeavour.

REFERENCES

- [1] Abd-Alrazaq, A., Alajlani, M., Alalwan, A., & Bewick, B. M. (2019). Features of chatbots in mental health: A scoping review. **International Journal of Medical Informatics**, 132, 103978.
- [2] Devaram, S. (2020). Empathic Chatbot: Emotional Intelligence for Mental Health Well-being. **Journal of Ambient Intelligence and Humanized Computing**, 11(9), 3693-3705.
- [3] Denecke, K., Abd-Alrazaq, A., & Househ, M. (2019). Artificial Intelligence for Chatbots in Mental Health: Opportunities and Challenges. **Studies in Health Technology and Informatics**, 264, 1864-1865.
- [4] Fitzpatrick, K. K., Darcy, A., & Vierhile, M. (2017). Delivering Cognitive Behaviour Therapy to Young Adults with Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety Using a Fully Automated Conversational Agent (Woebot): A Randomized Controlled Trial. **JMIR Mental Health**, 4(2), e19.
- [5] Fulmer, R., Joerin, A., Gentile, B., Lakerink, L., & Rauws, M. (2018). Using Psychological Artificial Intelligence (Tess) to Relieve Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety: Randomized Controlled Trial. **JMIR Mental Health**, 5(4), e64.
- [6] Hoermann, S., McCabe, K. L., Milne, D. N., & Calvo, R. A. (2017). Application of Synchronous Text-Based Dialogue Systems in Mental Health Interventions: Systematic Review. **Journal of Medical Internet Research**, 19(8), e267.
- [7] Inkster, B., Sarda, S., Subramanian, V., An, L. C., & Khemka, S. (2018). An Empathy-Driven, Conversational Artificial Intelligence Agent (Wysa) for Digital Mental Well-Being: Real-World Data Evaluation Mixed-Methods Study. **JMIR mHealth and uHealth**, 6(11), e12106.
- [8] Ly, K. H., Ly, A. M., Andersson, G., Efficacy of a Behavioural Activation Teletherapy Intervention to Treat Depression and Anxiety in Primary Care VitalSign6 Systematic Clinical Trial. **JAMA Psychiatry**, 77(5), 440-451.
- [9] Montenegro, J. L. Z., da Costa, C. A., da Rosa Righi, R., de Araújo, A. N., Kroll, T., & de Oliveira, D. (2019). MARS: A Framework for Developing Augmented Reality Support Systems for Patients and Caregivers. **JMIR mHealth and uHealth**, 7(6), e12964.
- [10] Riva, G., Gaggioli, A., Villani, D., Preziosa, A., Morganti, F., Corsi, R., ... & Vezzadini, L. (2007). NeuroVR: an open-source virtual reality platform for clinical psychology and behavioral neurosciences. **Studies in Health Technology and Informatics**, 125, 394-399.
- [11] Wahle, F., Bollhalder, L., Kowatsch, T., Fleisch, E., Rufer, M., Weidt, S., ... & Bürgin, D. (2016). Toward the Design of Evidence-Based Mental Health Information Systems for People with Depression: A Systematic Literature Review and Meta-Analysis. **Journal of Medical Internet Research**, 18(5), e121.
- [12] Xie, Z., & Xu, F. (2018). Evaluation of an AI-Based Clinical Decision Support System for the Management of Depression in Primary Care. **Studies in Health Technology and Informatics**, 247, 345-349.



10.22214/IJRASET



45.98



IMPACT FACTOR:
7.129



IMPACT FACTOR:
7.429



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH

IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Call : 08813907089  (24*7 Support on Whatsapp)