



IJRASET

International Journal For Research in
Applied Science and Engineering Technology



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH

IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Volume: 12 **Issue:** VI **Month of publication:** June 2024

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.22214/ijraset.2024.63508>

www.ijraset.com

Call:  08813907089

E-mail ID: ijraset@gmail.com

Design and Development of Cartesian Coordinate Robot

Kishore B M

BE in Mechanical Engineering, East West Institute of Technology, India

Abstract: For precise motion control in Cartesian coordinates, essential for assembly tasks requiring both force and position control to ensure part integrity and smooth operation. Previous methods lacked the ability to maintain fast and accurate motion control in the presence of modeling errors and external disturbances. Our proposed scheme comprises both nonlinear and linear components in the control input. The nonlinear part stabilizes and decouples robot dynamics in Cartesian coordinates, while the linear part, drawing from servomechanism theory, mitigates modeling errors and disturbances.

Keywords: Servo Motor, Cartesian coordinates, Robot dynamics

I. INTRODUCTION

A Cartesian coordinate robot is an industrial robot whose three principal axes of control are linear. The Cartesian Coordinate robot is also known as the linear robot. This mechanical arrangement simplifies the robot control arm solution. Cartesian coordinate robots, also known as rectilinear or gantry robots, represent a fundamental archetype of robotic systems. Characterized by their linear motion along three orthogonal axes (X, Y, and Z), Cartesian robots are widely utilized in various industries for tasks requiring precise positioning, high repeatability, and efficient automation. Cartesian robots operate within this spatial framework, moving in straight lines along predefined paths to execute tasks with accuracy and reliability. The design of a Cartesian coordinate robot typically consists of a rigid frame constructed from aluminum, steel, or other materials, forming a rectangular or cubic structure. Linear actuators, such as ball screws or linear motors, are employed to drive motion along each axis, controlled by sophisticated feedback systems to ensure precise movement. In recent years, the rise of collaborative robotics has expanded the role of Cartesian robots beyond traditional industrial settings, with these machines increasingly employed in environments where human-robot interaction is essential, such as healthcare, logistics, and service industries. As automation continues to revolutionize various sectors of the economy, Cartesian coordinate robots remain at the forefront, driving productivity, improving quality, and unlocking new possibilities for innovation and efficiency.

II. OBJECTIVES

- 1) Seamless Integration with Existing Systems
- 2) Improved Task Flexibility
- 3) Increased Workspace Coverage
- 4) Improved Efficiency and Productivity

III. METHODOLOGY

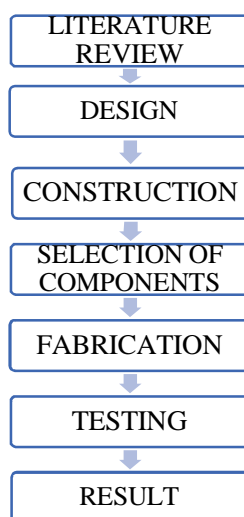


Fig 1: Flowchart of Cartesian Coordinate Robot

Cartesian co-ordinate robot is very essential and more versatile in the present industrial field. Further implementing the rotational axis in order to obtain additional degree of freedom. The cartesian coordinate robot with gripper acts as the pick and placer which uses the DC motors for performing the task powered by 12 V power supply. The aluminium gripper functions with the help of SG-90 Servo Motor aided by ESP32 board powered by 6 V power supply.

- 1) The ESP32 board is used as control unit for an operation of servo motor which controls gripper.
- 2) Aluminium Gripper is used to perform pick and placing task.
- 3) Rack and Pinion is used to carry out the X-axis function.
- 4) We have used DC motor to access the freedom of rotational axis.
- 5) The X - axis and Y - axis is functioning with the help of motors which rotate the screw rod.

IV. IMPLEMENTATION

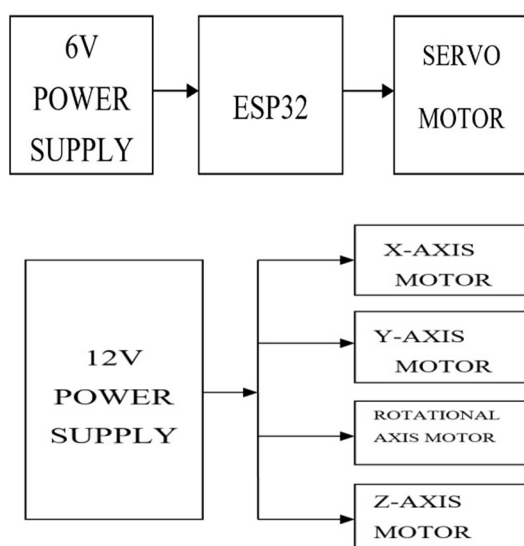


Fig 3: Prototype of the Model

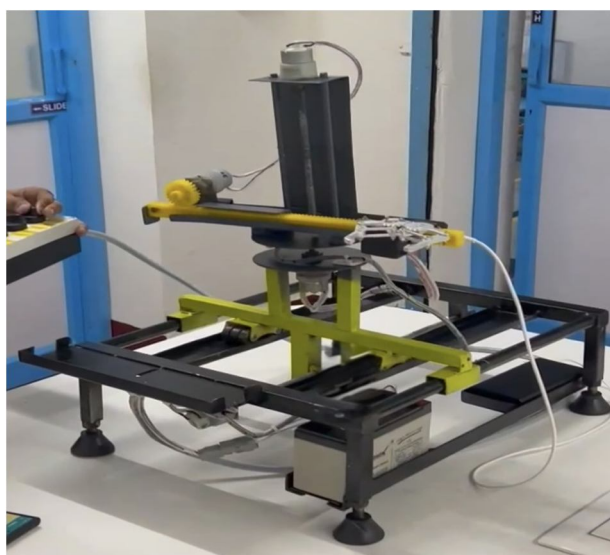


Fig 2: Block Diagram of Cartesian Coordinate Robot

V. RESULT

The prototype model was made according to the block diagram and the results were as expected. The functioning rotational axis was obtained satisfactorily using different type of transmissions. The X, Y and Z axis are functionable along with rotational axis. The X-axis is operated by Rack and pinion, Y and Z-axis are functionable by the help of screw rod.

The exact figure of resulted Cartesian Coordinate Robot is shown,



Fig 4: Gripper as Pick and Placer

VI. CONCLUSION

The proposed system basically serves in 4 axes. X, Y, Z and Rotational Axis. This is a cost efficient solution for Industrial automation, Agricultural Industry, Food industry etc. This system is more efficient than the other cartesian coordinate robots available in the market. The information can also be used by the Government authorities for the construction purpose of buildings by 3D printing method.

REFERENCES

- [1] Nonlinear Robust Robot Control in Cartesian Coordinate Jul 1988 DOI: 10.23919/ACC.1988.4789929 Shay-Ping T. Wang, C. Y. Kuo
- [2] Structural design of a cartesian coordinate tooth-arrangement robot Aug 2011 DOI: 10.1109/EMEIT.2011.6023198 Yong-De Zhang Jingang Jiang Ting Liang
- [3] Structural model and dynamic analysis of six-axis Cartesian coordinate robot for sheet metal bending Jul 2019 DOI: 10.1177/1729881419861568 ISBN: 1729-8814 Fengyu Xu Quansheng Jiang LiNa Rong Pengfei Zhou JinLong Hu
- [4] The dynamic characteristic analysis on Cartesian coordinate robot May 2020 DOI: 10.1088/1755-1315/474/3/032003 ISBN: 1755-1315
- [5] A Cartesian Coordinate Robot for Dispensing Fruit Fly Food Jul 2018 DOI: 10.5334/joh.9 ISBN: 2514-1708
- [6] The compliance control study of Chinese chess robot in Cartesian coordinate system September 2013 DOI: [10.1109/ICAMechS.2013.6681745](https://doi.org/10.1109/ICAMechS.2013.6681745) Conference: Advanced Mechatronic Systems (ICAMechS), 2013



10.22214/IJRASET



45.98



IMPACT FACTOR:
7.129



IMPACT FACTOR:
7.429



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH

IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Call : 08813907089  (24*7 Support on Whatsapp)